

**Lesson Plan (2025-26)**  
**Subject: -Economics (DSC-A2)**  
**B.A. ME 1<sup>st</sup> year 1st Sem.**  
**Paper-Macroeconomics-I**

Month of July:

- Introduction: nature and scope of macro-economics.
- Difference between Microeconomics and Macroeconomics
- The Concepts and measurement of national income statistics
- Circular flow of income in two, three and four sector economy.

Month of August

- Consumption function: average and marginal propensity to consume, Keynesian psychological law of consumption.
- Investment function: types of investment, investment demand schedule and factors affecting investment decisions,

Month of September:-

- Determination of income and employment: classical and Keynesian theories of income, output and employment.
- Say's law of markets.
- Consumption function: average and marginal propensity to consume, Keynesian psychological law of consumption.

Month of October:-

- Absolute, Relative, Permanent and Life Cycle income hypothesis.
- Investment function: types of investment, investment demand schedule and factors affecting investment decisions.

Month of November:-

- Theories of Investment.

Manju Lata/ Hemant kumar  
Asso. Prof./Asst Prof. (Economics)

**Department of Economics**  
**B. A ME 1<sup>st</sup> year 1st Sem. (2025-26)**  
**Paper: Microeconomics-I DSC-A1**

Month of July:

- Nature, Scope and Methodology of Economics
- The economic problem: Scarcity and Choice.
- Law of demand, elasticity of demand: concept, types, measurement, determinants and importance.
- Supply curve and elasticity of supply.

Month of August :

- Cardinal Utility Analysis and Consumer's Equilibrium.
- Indifference Curve Analysis and Consumer 'Equilibrium.
- Revealed Preference hypothesis.

Month of September :-

- Production Function and Laws of Production
- Revealed Preference hypothesis.

Month of October:-

- Theory of Costs.
- Isoquants and Isocost Lines: Producer's Equilibrium.

Month of November:-

- Revenue analysis.
- Break-Even Analysis and Its Uses.

Manju Lata  
Associate Professor (Economics)

**Lesson Plan (2025-26)**  
**Subject:-Economics (SEC)**  
**B.A. 1<sup>st</sup> & B.A. ME 1<sup>st</sup> year First Semester**  
**Paper-Computer Application in Economics-1**

Months	Topics to be covered
July	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• About Excel, Creating and working with Workbooks</li><li>• Using ranges and ranged data entry</li><li>• Editing rows and columns</li></ul>
August	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Cell formatting</li><li>• Moving between Worksheets</li><li>• Using Excel help</li></ul>
September	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Creating formulas, basic formulas</li><li>• Relative References and absolute references</li><li>• Naming ranges, creating names from headings</li></ul>
October	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Moving to a named range, using named ranges in formulas</li><li>• Managing named ranges</li></ul>
November	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Conditional formatting and sorting data</li><li>• Finding cells with conditional formatting</li></ul>

Manju Lata  
Associate Professor (Economics)

**Lesson Plan (2025-26)**  
**Subject: Economics (SEC)**  
**B.A. 2<sup>nd</sup> year Third Semester**  
**Paper-Understanding State Budget**

Months	Topics to be covered
July	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Importance and objectives of a state budget</li><li>• Constitutional provisions process in Indian states</li></ul>
August	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Structure and types of budget, key components</li><li>• Understanding indicators</li></ul>
September	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Overview of Haryana fiscal profile</li><li>• Sectoral allocation in haryana's budget</li><li>• Analysis of development and non-development expenditure</li></ul>
October	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Role of Central transfers and devolution in Haryana's budget,</li></ul>
November	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Public investment and fiscal responsibility in Haryana.</li></ul>

Manju Lata  
Associate Professor (Economics)

**Lesson Plan (2025-26)**  
**Subject:-Economics (MIC)**  
**B.A. 1<sup>st</sup> year First Semester**  
**Paper-Ancient Indian Economic History: Vedic period to 1 BC**

Months	Topics to be covered
July	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Economic life in the Vedic Period(1500-500 BCE)</li><li>• Agricultural economy and land ownership</li><li>• Cattle rearing and its significance</li></ul>
August	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Trade and Commerce</li><li>• Social classes and occupations</li><li>• Early forms of currency and barter system</li></ul>
September	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Rise of cities and urban economy</li><li>• Emergence of coins and monetized economy</li></ul>
October	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Trade and commerce with foreign countries</li><li>• Development of crafts and industries</li></ul>
November	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Economic policies of Mauryan and post-Mauryan dynasties</li></ul>

Manju Lata  
Associate Professor (Economics)

**Department of Economics**  
**Lesson Plan B.A. 2<sup>nd</sup> year 3rd Sem. (2025-26)**  
**Paper: Macroeconomics-I**

Month of July:

- Introduction: nature, meaning and scope of macro-economics.
- The Concepts and measurement of national income statistics
- Circular flow of income in two, three and four sector economy.

Month of August

- Consumption function: average and marginal propensity to consume, Keynesian psychological law of consumption.
- Investment function: types of investment, investment demand schedule and factors affecting investment decisions,

Month of September:-

- Marginal efficiency of capital, static and dynamic multiplier & accelerator.
- Determination of income and employment: classical and Keynesian theories of income, output and employment.
- Say's law of markets.

Month of October:-

- Principle of effective demand.
- Money and banking: money: definition, functions and role quantity theory of money: fisher's equation and Cambridge equation
- Keynesian liquidity preference theory.

Month of November:-

- Banking: major functions of commercial banks and process of credit creation.

Manju Lata  
Associate Professor (Economics)

**Department of economics**  
**B.A.1<sup>st</sup> year 1<sup>st</sup> sem. (2025-26)**  
**Paper: Indian polity and economics (VAC)**

**Month of July**

- Indian conception of well – organized Polity
- flourishing Economics as expounded in the foundational texts.

**Month of August**

- The notion of Bharatvarsha as a Chakravarti- Kshetra and important attributes of Chakravartin.
- King as the protector of dharma.
- King as the strength and support of the weak.

**Month of September**

- King as the protector of vartha.
- King as the protector of the time.
- Meaning of varta: krishi, gopana and vanijya forming the basis of varta
- The core of economic activity in society.

**Month of October**

- The importance of sharing. grama as the centre of the polity.

**Month of November**

**Revision**

Manju Lata  
Associate Professor (Economics)

**Department of Economics**  
**Lesson Plan B.A.1<sup>st</sup> year 1<sup>st</sup> Sem. (2025-26)**

**Paper: Microeconomics (DSC)**

**Month of July and August:**

- Nature and Scope of Economics.
- The economic problem: Scarcity and Choice.
- Function of Economic Systems.

**Month of September**

- Law of Demand, Elasticity of Demand: Concept, Types, Measurement, Determinants and Importance, Supply Curve and Elasticity of Supply.
- Assignment and test.

**Month of October:-**

- Concept of Utility, Cardinal Utility Analysis: Law of diminishing marginal utility, law of equi marginal utility.
- Ordinal utility analysis: Indifference Curve Analysis and Consumer's Equilibrium, price, income and substitution effect, consumer surplus.

**Month of November:-**

- Production Function and Product curve, law of variable proportions.
- Isoquants and Iso cost Lines, return to scale, internal and external economies and diseconomies of scale.
- Cost analysis: concept of cost, short period costs, long period costs, modern theory of costs.
- Concepts of Revenue: total, average and marginal revenue.
- Break-Even Analysis and Its Uses

**Month of December:-**

- Revision.

Hemant Kumar

Assistant Professor(Economics)



**Department of Economics**

**Lesson Plan B.A. 2nd year 3<sup>th</sup> Sem. (2025-26)**

**Paper: Financial Institutions and Markets**

**Minor Course (MIC-3)**

**Month of July and August:-**

- Nature and role of financial system,
- money and finance- money and near money,
- financial intermediation and financial intermediaries,
- structure and functions of the financial system, functions of the financial sector, indicators of financial development, equilibrium in financial markets, Financial system and economic development.

**Month of September:-**

- Criteria to evaluate assets: risk and financial, types of risk, return on assets, risk- return trade-off,
- valuation of securities, structure of interest rates,
- theories of interest rates determination, long and short period interest rates, term structure of interest rates, spread between lending and deposit rates, administered interest rates,
- Appropriate interest rate policy.

**Month of October:-**

- The central bank,
- commercial banks, non- bank financial intermediaries,
- monetary policy and functions of central bank, objectives of monetary policy in developed and developing countries, instruments of monetary policy, proliferation of banking and non-banking financial intermediaries,
- credit creation and its control, effectiveness and efficiency of monetary policy,
- development banks- role and functions, investment and merchant banking,
- Financial sector reforms in india.

**Month of November:-**

- International financial markets: nature, organization and participants,
- reforms in international monetary system, lending operation of world bank and affiliates,
- working of IDA and IFC,
- theory of optimum currency areas,
- Growth of regional financial institutions, development bank lending, Asian development bank, euro- dollar and euro currency markets, regulation at the international level.

**Month of December:-**

- Revision

Hemant Kumar  
Assistant Professor(Economics)

**Department of Economics**  
**Lesson Plan B.A. 3rd year 5<sup>th</sup> Sem. (2025-26)**  
**Paper: International Economics**

**Month of July and August:-**

- An Introduction to International Economics.
- The pure theory of international trade: Classical theory of International Trade
- Neo- classical's Opportunity Cost theory
- Heckscher-Ohlin Theory of International Trade

**Month of September:-**

- Factor Price Equalization and Income Distribution
- Terms of Trade
- Theory of Tariff
- Trade, Aid and Economic Development
- Economic Integration among Nations
- Theory of Custom Union

**Month of October:-**

- Balance of Payments, exchange rate and trade structures: the process of adjustment in the balance of payments
- Foreign Trade Multiplier.
- Fixed vs. flexible exchange rates and their relative merits and demerits.

**Month of November:-**

- International Monetary System:
  - IMF and international monetary system,
  - present international monetary system,
  - Problems of international liquidity.
  - New international economic order.

**Month of December:-**

- Revision.

Hemant Kumar  
Assistant Professor(Economics)

**Department of Economics**

**Lesson Plan MDC I 1<sup>st</sup> Sem. (2025-26)**

---

**Paper- Understanding Union Budget**

**Month of July and August:-**

- Introduction of Process
- Procedure of Enactment
- Component of Government Of India Budget
- Revenue Receipt :-Tax and Non Tax Revenue

**Month of September:-**

- Capital Receipt
- Revenue and Capital Expenditure
- Budget Deficit
- Revenue Deficit

**Month of October:-**

- Fiscal Deficit
- Primary Deficit
- Public Debt and Liability
- Finance commission of India :-Formation

**Month of November:-**

- Role and Recommendations
- Major Recommendations of Latest Finance Commission
- Key Takeaway of Recent Budget

**Month of December:-**

- Revision.

Hemant Kumar

Assistant Professor(Economics)

**Department of Economics**

**Lesson Plan MDC III 3<sup>rd</sup> Sem. (2025-26) Paper**  
**Education Of Economics (Sem-III)**

**Month of July and August:-**

- Introduction Of Economics Of Education
- Meaning , Nature of Economics of Education
- Scope and Significance of Economics Of Education
- Education as a Consumption Activity
- Education as an Investment Activity
- Education and Economic Growth
- The Concept of Human Capital

**Month of September:-**

- Education and Human Resource Development
- Demand and Supply In Education
- Demand for Education:- Private and Social Demand
- Determinant Of Demand For Education
- Concept of Cost Of Education Private and Social cost
- Direct and Opportunity Cost

**Month of October:-**

- Supply Of Education And Role of the Government
- Resource Allocation To Education Primary,Secondary and Higher Education
- Private and Public Expenditure on Education
- Cost – Benefit Analysis Of Education
- Rate of Return on Education (Private and Social)
- Educational Subsidies,Grant Loans and Incentives

**Month of November:-**

- Equity In Education Financing
- Education Planning Need and Objective
- Types of Education Planning
- Manpower Planning and Forecasting
- Education and labour Market
- Issues in Educational Policy in India,Role of International Agencies like UNESCO, World Bank in Education Development.

**Month of December:-**

- Revision.

Hemant Kumar  
Assistant Professor(Economics)

